TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES Bachelor in Mathematical Sciences (B.Math.Sc.)

Course of Study

Course No.: MSMT 152 Full Marks: 75
Course Title: Linear Algebra with Applications I Pass Marks: 30

Nature of the Course: Theory Credit: 3

Course Description:

This course develops fundamental algebraic tools involving matrices and vectors to study linear systems of equations and Gaussian elimination, linear transformations, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors and their applications.

Objectives

On completion of this module, students will be able to

- o Understand the concepts and methods of linear algebra
- o Solve problems using linear algebra.
- o Connect linear algebra to other fields both within and without mathematics
- Use the concepts and algorithms of linear algebra in an interactive computer environment
- Use computational tools for important applications of linear algebra

Mode of Delivery:

The course will be taught by lecture (48 hrs), and problem solving and class discussion (24 hrs). The use of software (MATLAB) will be encouraged.

Course Contents:

Unit 1 Matrices 12 hrs

The geometry of linear equations, Elimination with matrices, Matrix and Matrix operations, Triangular Factors and Row Exchanges, Inverses and Transposes

Unit 2 Vector Spaces 14 hrs

Vector Spaces and Subspaces, Solving Ax = 0 and Ax = b, Linear Independence, Basis, and Dimension, The Four Fundamental Subspaces, Graphs and Networks, Linear Transformations

Unit 3 Orthogonality 14 hr

Orthogonal Vectors and Subspaces, Cosines and Projections onto Lines, Projections and Least Squares, Orthogonal Bases and Gram-Schmidt, The Fast Fourier Transform

Unit 4 Determinants 8 hrs

Determinants, Properties of the Determinant, Formulas for the Determinant, Applications of Determinants

Textbooks

- 1. Gilbert Strang, *Introduction to Linear Algebra*, 4th Edition, Wellesley- Cambridge Press. *Reference Books*
 - 1. David C. Lay, *Linear Algebra and its applications*, Pearson Education, 2012,
 - 2. Howard Anton, Chris Rorres, *Elementary Linear Algebra: Applications Version*, Wiley, 2014.